

anglo american cataloguing rules university libraries Handbook

Anglo American Cataloguing Rules University Libraries are essential frameworks that guide the organization, description, and management of library materials in academic institutions worldwide. These rules ensure consistency, accuracy, and efficiency in cataloging processes, thereby enhancing users' ability to locate and access resources effectively. This article explores the principles of Anglo American Cataloguing Rules (AACR), their application in university libraries, and the benefits they offer to academic communities.

Introduction to Anglo American Cataloguing Rules (AACR)

What Are AACR?

The Anglo American Cataloguing Rules (AACR) are a set of internationally recognized standards for cataloging library materials. Developed initially in the 1960s and regularly revised, AACR provides catalogers with comprehensive guidelines on describing various formats of resources, including books, serials, audio-visual materials, and electronic resources. The primary goal is to create consistent bibliographic records that facilitate resource discovery and management.

Historical Development of AACR

- Origins: AACR was developed as a collaboration between American and British cataloging standards organizations.
- Revisions: The rules have undergone multiple revisions, with notable updates in AACR2 (second edition) and more recently AACR3, reflecting evolving cataloging needs.
- Transition to RDA: Currently, many libraries are transitioning toward Resource Description and Access (RDA), which builds upon AACR principles but emphasizes digital resource cataloging.

The Role of AACR in University Libraries

Standardization and Consistency

University libraries typically house vast collections of diverse materials. Implementing AACR ensures that all catalog records adhere to a standardized format, making it easier for students and researchers to locate resources regardless of the specific library within an institution.

Enhanced Resource Discovery

Accurate and detailed bibliographic records enable users to find materials efficiently through OPACs (Online Public Access Catalogs). AACR emphasizes precise descriptions, author details, publication data, and subject headings, which improve searchability.

Facilitating Resource Management

Proper cataloging under AACR simplifies collection management, including acquisitions, weeding, and preservation efforts. It also supports interlibrary loan services by providing consistent bibliographic data.

Core Principles of AACR in University Libraries

Descriptive Cataloging

Catalogers create detailed records that include:

- Title and statement of responsibility
- Edition statement
- Publisher, publication date, and physical description
- Series information
- Notes on content or special features

Subject Cataloging

AACR encourages the use of standardized subject headings and classification schemes like Dewey Decimal Classification or Library of Congress Classification to organize materials thematically.

Authority Control

Maintaining consistent names for authors, publishers, and subjects is vital for accurate retrieval. AACR emphasizes authority control to prevent duplication and confusion.

Application of AACR in Different Types of University Library Materials

Books and Monographs

Cataloging books involves recording detailed bibliographic information, including edition statements, series data, and author names, following AACR guidelines to ensure clarity and consistency.

Serials and Periodicals

Serial publications require special treatment to account for title changes, numbering, and frequency. AACR provides rules for cataloging continuing resources, ensuring updates are accurately reflected.

Electronic and Digital Resources

With the rise of e-books, online journals, and multimedia, AACR has adapted to include guidelines for digital resource description, emphasizing access points, URLs, and Digital Object Identifiers (DOIs).

Audio-Visual and Non-Print Materials

Movies, music recordings, maps, and photographs are cataloged following AACR's provisions for non-book materials, with attention to physical characteristics and content description.

Benefits of Using AACR in University Libraries

Improved User Experience

Accurate and consistent records enable students, faculty, and researchers to locate resources quickly, fostering effective teaching and learning.

Interoperability and Data Sharing

Standardized cataloging supports data exchange between libraries worldwide, facilitating resource sharing and collaborative collection development.

Efficiency in Cataloging Processes

Having a clear set of rules reduces cataloging time and minimizes errors, allowing library staff to manage large collections more effectively.

Challenges and Future of AACR in Academic Libraries

Digital Transformation

The shift towards digital resources presents challenges in applying traditional cataloging rules, prompting adaptations and updates to existing standards.

Transition to RDA

Many university libraries are transitioning from AACR to Resource Description and Access (RDA), which offers a more flexible framework suitable for digital environments, but this transition requires retraining and system upgrades.

Integration with Metadata Standards

AACR-based catalog records often integrate with MARC (Machine-Readable Cataloging) formats and other metadata standards, necessitating ongoing alignment and interoperability.

Implementing AACR in University Libraries

Training and Professional Development

Ensuring cataloging staff are well-versed in AACR standards involves regular training, workshops, and participation in professional communities.

Cataloging Software and Tools

Utilizing integrated library systems (ILS) that support AACR-compliant cataloging simplifies record creation and management.

Quality Control and Review

Regular audits and peer reviews help maintain high standards of bibliographic data quality, ensuring continued adherence to AACR principles.

Conclusion

The Anglo American Cataloguing Rules have played a pivotal role in shaping the cataloging practices of university libraries, fostering consistency, accuracy, and resource discoverability. While evolving digital environments pose new challenges, the core principles of AACR continue to underpin effective bibliographic description. As libraries transition towards newer standards like RDA, understanding and applying AACR remains fundamental for library professionals committed to maintaining high-quality, accessible collections that support academic excellence.

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Keywords: Anglo American Cataloguing Rules, AACR, university libraries, bibliographic standards, cataloging, resource description, digital resources, library collections, cataloging guidelines, RDA

Anglo-American Cataloguing Rules (AACR) in University Libraries: A Comprehensive Review

Introduction

In the realm of academic libraries, cataloguing standards serve as the backbone for organizing, describing, and accessing vast collections of resources. Among these standards, the Anglo-American Cataloguing Rules (AACR) have historically played a pivotal role, especially in university libraries across the globe. This detailed review delves into the origins, principles, implementation, and evolution of AACR within the context of university libraries, highlighting its significance in shaping modern cataloguing practices.

Origins and Development of AACR

Historical Background

- Origins: AACR was first published in 1967 as a joint effort by the American Library Association (ALA) and the Chartered Institute of Library and Information Professionals (CILIP) in the UK.
- Purpose: Designed to establish a standard set of rules for cataloguing materials across library types, with a focus on facilitating resource discovery and retrieval.
- Evolution: Over time, AACR underwent multiple revisions to accommodate new formats, technologies, and cataloguing needs, culminating in the latest edition, AACR2, published in 1978, with subsequent updates.

Transition to RDA

- Recognizing the limitations of AACR2 in the digital age, the library community gradually transitioned towards Resource Description and Access (RDA) starting around 2010.
- Despite this, AACR remains influential, especially in legacy catalogues and institutions resistant to immediate change.

Core Principles and Structure of AACR

Fundamental Principles

- Consistency: Ensures uniformity in cataloguing entries across libraries.
- Utility: Focuses on providing information that facilitates resource discovery.
- Flexibility: Adapts to various formats and resource types.
- User-Centric Approach: Prioritizes the needs of users for efficient retrieval.

Structure and Key Elements

- Rules and Instructions: Organized into clearly defined rules governing different resource types.
- Descriptive Cataloguing: Details how to describe titles, authors, publication details, and physical characteristics.
- Subject and Access Points: Provides guidelines for establishing access points, including author names, titles, and subject headings.
- Standardized Formats: Employs consistent data entry formats, such as the use of abbreviations and punctuation.

Implementation of AACR in University Libraries

Cataloguing Workflow

- Resource Identification: Determining the type and scope of the material.
- Descriptive Cataloguing: Applying AACR rules to record bibliographic details.
- Subject Cataloguing: Assigning subject headings and classification numbers.
- Authority Control: Ensuring consistent use of names and subjects across records.
- Record Creation: Generating catalog entries for online public access catalogs (OPACs).

Training and Staff Competence

- University libraries invest heavily in training cataloguers to ensure adherence to AACR standards.
- Continuous professional development ensures familiarity with updates and best practices.

Integration with Library Management Systems

- AACR-compliant records are integrated into integrated library systems (ILS) for seamless

access.

- The cataloguing process is often supported by automated tools that assist in data entry and validation.

Challenges and Criticisms of AACR in University Settings

Limitations in the Digital Environment

- Inadequate for Electronic Resources: AACR was primarily designed for physical materials and struggles to accommodate digital resources effectively.
- Complexity and Rigid Rules: The detailed rules can be cumbersome, especially with the vast diversity of university collections.

Transitioning to RDA

- Many university libraries faced challenges during the shift from AACR2 to RDA, including retraining staff and re-cataloguing collections.
- The transition period led to inconsistencies in bibliographic records across institutions.

International and Multilingual Considerations

- AACR's Anglo-American focus sometimes limits its applicability in multilingual or international collections, necessitating adaptations.

Advantages of Using AACR in University Libraries

Despite criticisms, AACR offers several benefits:

- Standardization: Ensures consistent cataloguing practices across departments and institutions.
- Facilitates Resource Sharing: Uniform records enable easier interlibrary loan and resource discovery.
- Historical Data: A vast legacy of AACR records provides a valuable foundation for ongoing cataloguing efforts.
- Comprehensive Guidelines: Covers a wide range of resource types, from monographs to serials and audiovisual materials.

Impact on Academic and Research Communities

Enhancing Discoverability

- Accurate and detailed bibliographic records improve search precision, aiding researchers and students in locating pertinent resources.

Supporting Academic Integrity and Provenance

- Proper cataloguing ensures clear attribution and resource authenticity, vital in scholarly work.

Enabling Interoperability

- AACR records facilitate data exchange and integration with other library systems and external databases.

The Future of AACR in University Libraries

Transition to RDA and Beyond

- While AACR has historically been dominant, the shift towards RDA is gradually redefining cataloguing standards.
- University libraries are increasingly adopting RDA for its flexibility and better alignment with digital resources.

Digital and Linked Data Initiatives

- Future cataloguing practices are moving towards linked data, semantic web technologies, and automation, which may diminish reliance on traditional AACR rules.
- Nonetheless, understanding AACR remains crucial for managing legacy records and ensuring continuity.

Preservation of Legacy Data

- Many university libraries continue to maintain AACR records for older collections, necessitating ongoing expertise in AACR standards.

Conclusion

The Anglo-American Cataloguing Rules (AACR) have historically served as a cornerstone for cataloguing practices in university libraries, fostering consistency, discoverability, and resource sharing. Despite the advent of newer standards like RDA and technological advancements, AACR's influence remains significant, especially in managing legacy collections and maintaining bibliographic control. As university libraries navigate the digital transformation, a nuanced understanding of AACR's principles, strengths, and limitations continues to be vital for effective collection management and scholarly communication. Moving forward, integrating AACR knowledge with emerging cataloguing paradigms will ensure that university libraries remain resilient and adaptable in serving their academic communities.

Question What are the key features of Anglo-American Cataloguing Rules (AACR) used in university libraries? AACR provides standardized guidelines for cataloging library materials, emphasizing consistency in author, title, and subject entries, and facilitating easy retrieval of resources across university libraries. How have the Anglo-American Cataloguing Rules evolved to meet modern university library needs? AACR has evolved into AACR2 and later into RDA (Resource Description and Access), incorporating digital resources, electronic formats, and more flexible cataloging standards to align with technological advancements in university libraries. What is the role of AACR in ensuring cataloging consistency across university libraries? AACR provides comprehensive rules and standards that promote uniformity in catalog records, enabling university libraries to share resources effectively and support scholarly research with reliable, standardized bibliographic data. How do Anglo-American Cataloguing Rules impact the cataloging of electronic and digital resources in university libraries? AACR guides catalogers in applying consistent metadata standards to electronic and digital resources, ensuring accurate description, discoverability, and integration of diverse formats within university library catalogs. What are the challenges faced by university libraries in implementing Anglo-American Cataloguing Rules? Challenges include adapting to new digital formats, maintaining consistency amidst evolving standards like RDA, managing large volumes of diverse resources, and training cataloging staff to stay updated with the latest cataloging practices.

Related keywords: Anglo American Cataloguing Rules, AACR, library cataloging standards, university library cataloging, AACR2, bibliographic description, MARC records, cataloging rules, academic libraries, library metadata

Thai Stamp Catalogue

thai stamp catalogue is an essential resource for philatelists, collectors, and enthusiasts interested

in the rich history and diverse array of Thai postage stamps. Thailand, known for its vibrant culture, historical significance, and artistic craftsmanship, has produced a wide variety of stamps that reflect its heritage, flora and fauna, significant events, and notable personalities. Whether you are a seasoned collector or a beginner, a comprehensive Thai stamp catalogue serves as a vital guide to understanding, identifying, and valuing these miniature works of art.

Understanding the Importance of a Thai Stamp Catalogue

A **thai stamp catalogue** provides detailed information about the different series and issues of Thai stamps. It helps collectors keep track of their collections, discover new stamps, and learn about the stories behind each issue. Catalogues also assist in appraising the value of stamps, verifying authenticity, and understanding the historical context in which each stamp was issued.

Key Benefits of Using a Thai Stamp Catalogue:

- Comprehensive listing of all Thai stamps issued over the years
- Historical background and significance of each stamp
- High-quality images for identification
- Valuation guides for buying and selling
- Insights into the printing techniques and variations

History of Thai Postage Stamps

Thailand's postal history dates back to the late 19th century, with the first stamps issued in 1883 during the reign of King Rama V. These early stamps marked Thailand's transition from traditional courier systems to a modern postal service, symbolizing modernization and national pride.

Over the decades, Thai stamps have evolved to reflect political changes, cultural milestones, and technological advancements. The country has issued stamps commemorating royal events, religious festivals, national heroes, and international collaborations. Collecting Thai stamps offers a glimpse into the nation's dynamic history and cultural identity.

Categories of Thai Stamps Covered in the Catalogue

A detailed Thai stamp catalogue typically categorizes stamps based on themes, periods, and series. Here are some of the main categories:

1. Definitive Stamps

- Used for everyday postal purposes
- Usually issued in large quantities
- Features portraits of Thai monarchs, national symbols, and motifs

2. Commemorative Stamps

- Issued to mark special events, anniversaries, or notable personalities
- Often more colorful and intricate
- Limited editions, making them highly collectible

3. Airmail and Special Service Stamps

- Designed for specific services like airmail, express delivery, or parcel services
- Unique designs reflecting the service type

4. Thematic Series

- Focus on themes such as Thai flora and fauna, art, architecture, or traditional festivals
- Popular among thematic collectors

5. Postal Stationery

- Envelopes, postcards, and other items with pre-printed stamps

Popular Thai Stamp Series and Their Significance

Thai stamps have often featured a series of related designs, which become highly collectible over time. Some of the most notable series include:

Royal Portrait Series

- Features images of Thai monarchs from King Rama V to the current king
- Symbolize Thailand's monarchy and national stability

Thai Cultural and Artistic Series

- Showcases traditional dance, music, costumes, and crafts
- Highlights Thailand's rich cultural heritage

Wildlife and Nature Series

- Depicts native animals like elephants, tigers, and birds
- Promotes conservation awareness

Historical and Architectural Series

- Illustrates ancient temples, palaces, and historical sites like Ayutthaya and Sukhothai

International and Commemorative Series

- Celebrates events like the Asian Games or international anniversaries

How to Use a Thai Stamp Catalogue Effectively

To maximize the benefits of a Thai stamp catalogue, collectors should understand how to navigate and utilize the information effectively:

Identifying Stamps

- Use images and descriptions to match your stamps
- Pay attention to variations such as color differences, perforations, and printing errors

Valuing Stamps

- Refer to the catalogue's valuation guides, which are often organized by condition and rarity
- Keep updated with recent market trends and auction results

Organizing Collections

- Categorize stamps by series, year, theme, or denomination
- Use catalogue numbers as a reference for documentation

Authenticating Stamps

- Verify stamps against catalogue images and descriptions
- Be aware of common forgeries and printing errors

Popular Thai Stamp Catalogues and Resources

Several publications and online resources offer comprehensive Thai stamp catalogues:

- **Scott Standard Postage Stamp Catalogue:** Includes Thai stamps with detailed listings and valuations.
- **Michel Thailand Catalogue:** Known for detailed descriptions and pricing, especially useful for Asian stamps.
- **Stanley Gibbons Thailand Catalogue:** Recognized for high-quality images and expert insights.
- **Yvert et Tellier:** Offers French-based listings with international coverage.
- **Online Resources:** Websites like Colnect, StampWorld, and ThailandPost's official site provide digital catalogues and updates.

Collecting Tips for Thai Stamps

For those interested in building a Thai stamp collection, here are some helpful tips:

- **Start with Familiar Series:** Focus on well-known series like royal portraits or wildlife to build a solid foundation.
- **Understand Condition and Rarity:** Mint condition stamps typically command higher value; rare variations are highly sought after.
- **Use Proper Storage:** Store stamps in albums with acid-free pages, and handle with tweezers to avoid damage.
- **Attend Shows and Auctions:** Participate in philatelic exhibitions and auctions to acquire rare stamps and connect with other collectors.
- **Stay Updated:** Keep track of new issues and updates in the catalogue to expand your collection strategically.

Conclusion: Why a Thai Stamp Catalogue is Indispensable

A **thai stamp catalogue** is more than just a reference book; it is a gateway to understanding Thailand's history, culture, and artistry through its postal issues. Whether you are collecting for investment, hobby, or educational purposes, having an accurate and detailed catalogue enhances

your experience, ensures proper valuation, and deepens appreciation for Thai philately.

By exploring different series, learning about the stories behind each issue, and connecting with fellow enthusiasts, you can enjoy a rewarding journey into the world of Thai stamps. As Thailand continues to issue innovative and meaningful stamps, your catalogue will remain an invaluable tool in documenting and celebrating this vibrant aspect of Thai heritage.

Thai Stamp Catalogue: A Comprehensive Guide to Thailand's Philatelic Heritage

Introduction

Thai stamp catalogue serves as an essential resource for collectors, historians, and philatelic enthusiasts interested in Thailand's rich postal history. As a nation with a vibrant cultural heritage and a dynamic history, Thailand's stamps offer a window into its societal evolution, artistic expressions, and significant historical milestones. A well-organized catalogue not only assists collectors in identifying, valuing, and authenticating stamps but also preserves the story of Thailand's postal development over the decades. This article provides an in-depth exploration of the Thai stamp catalogue, its history, structure, significance, and how it serves as an indispensable tool for philatelists worldwide.

The Historical Context of Thai Stamps

Origins of Thailand's Postal System

Thailand, formerly known as Siam, established its postal system in the late 19th century during the reign of King Chulalongkorn (Rama V). The first Thai postage stamp was issued in 1883, marking the beginning of an organized postal service. These early stamps reflected the nation's sovereignty, cultural symbols, and royal imagery, serving both practical and propagandist purposes.

Evolution Through the Years

Over the decades, Thai stamps have evolved in design, purpose, and significance:

- Early issues (1883-1910): Featuring monarchs, royal symbols, and traditional motifs.
- Golden age (1920s-1950s): Incorporation of national themes, historical events, and cultural icons.
- Modern era (1960s-present): Thematic issues covering flora, fauna, art, space exploration, and international events.

This evolution is meticulously documented in stamp catalogues, which chronicle each issue's

specifics, including designs, denominations, and historical context.

What Is a Thai Stamp Catalogue?

Definition and Purpose

A Thai stamp catalogue is a comprehensive reference book or digital database that systematically documents all postage stamps issued by Thailand. It provides detailed information such as:

- Issue date
- Denominations
- Designs and themes
- Printing details
- Variations and errors
- Estimated market values

The catalogue serves multiple purposes:

- Assisting collectors in identification and classification
- Providing historical and cultural context
- Facilitating valuation and appraisal
- Preserving Thailand's postal history

Types of Thai Stamp Catalogues

Several catalogues and resources are available, catering to different needs:

- Philatelic publications: By organizations like Scott, Michel, Stanley Gibbons, and Yvert et Tellier.
- Specialized Thai stamp catalogues: Focused solely on Thailand, often published locally or regionally.
- Digital databases: Online resources and apps offering searchable, up-to-date information.

Structure and Content of a Thai Stamp Catalogue

Organization by Issue and Theme

Most catalogues organize Thai stamps chronologically and thematically:

- Chronological listing: Starting from the earliest issues (1883) to the present.
- Thematic sections: Such as royal portraits, cultural festivals, flora and fauna, transportation, and space exploration.

Key Data Provided

Each entry typically includes:

- Catalogue number: Unique identifier for each stamp or issue.
- Design description: Visual and symbolic elements.
- Issue date: When the stamp was released.
- Denomination: Face value in Thai Baht or other units.
- Printer info: Printing techniques, paper type, and printing house.
- Quantity issued: Mintage numbers.
- Variations: Color differences, printing errors, or misprints.
- Market value: Estimated prices based on condition and rarity.

Visual Aids

High-quality images alongside descriptions help collectors identify stamps accurately, especially for issues with similar designs or minor variations.

Significance of the Thai Stamp Catalogue

Cultural and Historical Preservation

Stamps reflect Thailand's identity, showcasing its monarchy, traditions, and achievements. The catalogue serves as an archive, preserving this visual history for future generations.

Educational Resource

It educates newcomers about Thailand's history, societal changes, and artistic trends. For example, commemorative issues often mark important events such as the coronation of a king or national anniversaries.

Market and Investment Tool

For investors and collectors, the catalogue provides crucial insights into stamp values, market trends, and rarity, guiding buying and selling decisions.

Challenges and Developments in Thai Stamp Cataloguing

Authenticity and Counterfeits

As with any collectible, counterfeit stamps pose a challenge. Catalogues help identify genuine issues and common forgeries, safeguarding collectors' investments.

Digital Transformation

The shift from print to digital databases has revolutionized philately, offering real-time updates, search functions, and interactive features. Several online platforms now provide comprehensive Thai stamp information, making access easier globally.

Limited Editions and New Issues

Thailand continues to issue new stamps regularly, often with limited editions. Keeping catalogues current requires continuous updates, which digital platforms facilitate more efficiently than printed editions.

How to Use a Thai Stamp Catalogue Effectively

For Beginners

- Start with a basic catalogue that provides clear images and descriptions.
- Learn to recognize common themes and symbols.
- Use the catalogue to verify stamps before purchase.

For Advanced Collectors

- Explore variations, printing errors, and limited editions.
- Use catalogues to determine rarity and value.
- Participate in philatelic exhibitions and auctions with catalogue references.

Online Resources and Community

Many online forums and marketplaces integrate catalogue data, enabling collectors to connect, exchange, and expand their collections.

The Future of Thai Stamp Cataloging

Integration with Technology

Artificial intelligence and machine learning are poised to further enhance cataloguing accuracy, identification, and valuation processes.

Expanding Cultural Documentation

As Thailand continues to issue stamps celebrating new milestones and cultural shifts, catalogues will expand, serving as dynamic archives of the nation's ongoing story.

Global Collaboration

International philatelic organizations increasingly collaborate to standardize cataloguing practices, ensuring consistency and accuracy for Thai stamps worldwide.

Conclusion

The Thai stamp catalogue is more than just a reference book; it is a cultural treasure chest that encapsulates Thailand's history, artistry, and national identity. Whether you are a seasoned philatelist or a casual enthusiast, understanding how to navigate and utilize these catalogues enriches the collecting experience, deepening appreciation for Thailand's vibrant heritage. As technology continues to evolve, the future of Thai stamp cataloguing promises greater accessibility, accuracy, and preservation of Thailand's postal legacy for generations to come.

Question What is the best Thai stamp catalogue for collectors? The most popular Thai stamp catalogue is the 'Thailand Stamp Catalogue' published by the Thai Philatelic Association, which provides comprehensive listings, images, and values for Thai stamps. **Answer** Where can I buy a Thai stamp catalogue online? You can purchase Thai stamp catalogues from online philatelic stores such as Philipps, eBay, or specialized websites like ThaiPhilatelic.com and Saimai Stamp Shop. How often is the Thai stamp catalogue updated? The Thai stamp catalogue is typically updated annually to include new issues, price adjustments, and any changes in stamp classifications. Are Thai stamp catalogues available in digital formats? Yes, many Thai stamp catalogues are now available in digital formats, including PDF versions and mobile apps, making it easier for collectors to access and search for stamps. What information is included in a Thai stamp catalogue? A Thai stamp catalogue generally includes images of stamps, issue dates, denominations, catalog numbers, descriptions, and estimated market values. How can I identify rare Thai stamps using a catalogue? By comparing your stamps to the images and descriptions in the catalogue, paying attention to unique features, overprints, and errors listed, you can identify rare or valuable Thai stamps. Is there a specific Thai stamp catalogue for commemorative issues? Most comprehensive Thai stamp catalogues include sections dedicated to commemorative issues, highlighting special designs, significance, and limited editions. Can I sell my Thai stamps using information from a stamp

catalogue? Yes, stamp catalogues provide estimated values and descriptions that can help you determine the market value of your Thai stamps for selling or trading purposes.

Related keywords: Thailand, postage stamps, philately, stamp catalog, Thai stamps, collector's guide, postal history, stamp album, Thai postal service, rare stamps

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